

7.1 1, 3, 5, 21, 23

$$1. \sqrt{225} = \pm 15$$

$$3. \sqrt{\frac{-1}{121}} = \text{none}$$

$$5. \sqrt[3]{-64} = -4$$

$$21. \sqrt{16x^2} = 4|x|$$

$$23. \sqrt{x^8 y^{18}} = x^4 |y^9|$$

7.2 15, 25, 27

$$\begin{aligned} 15. \sqrt[3]{-250x^6y^5} &= \sqrt[3]{-125 \cdot 2 \cdot x^6 \cdot y^5} \\ &= -5x^2 \sqrt[3]{2y^5} \\ &= -5x^2 y \sqrt[3]{2y^2} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 25. \frac{\sqrt{56x^5y^5}}{\sqrt{7xy}} &= \frac{\sqrt{8^4 x^4 y^4}}{\sqrt{7xy}} = 2x^2 y^2 \sqrt{2} \end{aligned}$$

$$27. \frac{\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{2}} \cdot \frac{\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{2}} = \boxed{\frac{\sqrt{2x}}{2}}$$

7.3 1, 5, 13, 19

1.  $5\sqrt{6} + \sqrt{6} = 6\sqrt{6}$

5.  $14\sqrt{x} + 3\sqrt{y} = \text{Can't combine}$

13.  $(3 + \sqrt{5})(1 + \sqrt{5}) = 3 + 3\sqrt{5} + \sqrt{5} + 5$

19.  $(5 - \sqrt{11})(5 + \sqrt{11}) = 8 + 4\sqrt{5}$

$= 25 - 11 = 14$

7.4 13, 15, 20, 21, 41, 43

13.  $y^{\frac{2}{5}} = \sqrt[5]{y^2}$

15.  $+ \frac{3}{4} = \sqrt[4]{+^{-3}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt[4]{+^3}}$

20.  $\sqrt{(7x)^3} = (7x)^{\frac{3}{2}}$

21.  $(\sqrt{7x})^3 = ((7x)^{\frac{1}{2}})^3 = (7x)^{\frac{3}{2}}$

41.  $5(x^{\frac{2}{3}})^{-1} = 5 \cdot x^{-\frac{2}{3}} = 5 \cdot \frac{1}{x^{\frac{2}{3}}}$

43.  $(-32y^{15})^{\frac{1}{5}} = -2y^3$   $\frac{-5}{\sqrt[3]{x^2}}$

7.5 1, 5, 7, 15, 21

$$\begin{aligned} 1. \quad 3\sqrt{x+3} &= 15 \\ 3\sqrt{x} &= 12 \\ \sqrt{x} &= 4 \\ x &= 16 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 21. \quad \sqrt{3x} &= \sqrt{x+6} \\ 3x &= x+6 \\ 2x &= 6 \\ x &= 3 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 5. \quad \sqrt{2x+3} - 7 &= 0 \\ \sqrt{2x+3} &= 7 \\ 2x+3 &= 49 \\ 2x &= 46 \\ x &= 23 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 7. \quad \left(\frac{x+5}{3}\right)^3 &= 4^3 \\ \sqrt[3]{\frac{x+5}{3}} &= \sqrt[3]{64} \end{aligned}$$

$$x+5 = \pm 8$$

$$\boxed{x = -5 + 8 \quad x = -5 - 8}$$
$$\boxed{x = 3 \quad x = -13}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 15. \quad \sqrt{11x+3} - 2x &= 0 \\ \sqrt{11x+3} &= 2x \end{aligned}$$

$$11x+3 = 4x^2$$

$$0 = 4x^2 - 11x - 3$$

$$x = \frac{11 \pm \sqrt{121 - (4 \cdot 4 \cdot -3)}}{2 \cdot 4}$$

$$= \frac{11 \pm \sqrt{121 - -48}}{8}$$

$$= \frac{11 \pm 13}{8}$$

$$= \frac{24}{8} \text{ or } -\frac{2}{8}$$

$$= 3$$

7.6 4, 5, 13, 15, 19, 64

4.  $(3x+5)(x^2) = 3x^3 + 5x^2$

5.  $\frac{3x+5}{x^2}$

13.  $2x^2 + x - 3 + x - 1 = 2x^2 + 2x - 4$

domain = all real #s

15.  $(2x^2 + x - 3) - (x - 1) = 2x^2 - 2$

domain = all reals

19.  $9x \cdot 3x = 27x^2$

Domain all reals

$\frac{9x}{3x} = 3$  domain all reals  
except 0.

64.

$f(g(x)) = (x-5) + 3 = x-2$

$g(f(x)) = (x+3) - 5 = x-2$

7.7. 5, 8

5.  $y = 3x + 1$

$x = 3y + 1$

$x - 1 = 3y$

$\frac{x-1}{3} = y$

Inverse is  
a function

8.  $5 - 2x^2 = y$

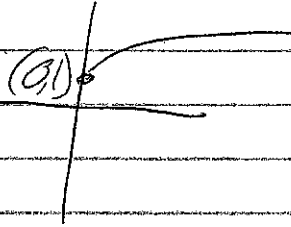
$5 - 2y^2 = x$

$5 - x = 2y^2$

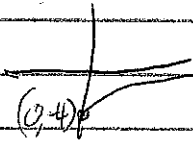
$\sqrt{\frac{5-x}{2}} = y$  Inverse  
is not  
a function

7.8 1, 3, 5, 7

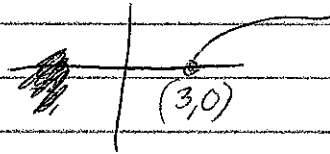
1.  $y = \sqrt{x} + 1$



3.  $\sqrt{x} - 4$



5.  $\sqrt{x-3}$



7.  $\sqrt{x+6}$

